

Term	Meaning	Example
Product	The answer to a multiplication problem	$2 \times 3 = 6$ 6 is the product
Factor	The numbers used in the multiplication problem	$2 \times 3 = 6$ 2 and 3 are the factors
Multiple	The product of that number and any whole number	The multiples of 5 are 0,5,10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60
Quotient	The answer to a division problem	$12 / 4 = 3$ 3 is the quotient
Divisor	The number by which the dividend is divided (usually the smaller number)	$12 / 4 = 3$ 4 is the divisor
Dividend	The number that is divided (usually the larger number)	$12 / 4 = 3$ 12 is the dividend
Array	Arrange objects or pictures in rows to solve multiplication or division problems	$2 \times 3 = 6$ *** ***
Fact family	Math facts that are related using the same numbers	2,6,12 $2 \times 6 = 12$ $6 \times 2 = 12$ $12 / 6 = 2$ $12 / 2 = 6$